|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Csection approach | Indications | Pros | Cons | Species applicability |
| Left flank (vertical or oblique incision) |  |  |  |  |
| Right flank |  |  |  |  |
| Right paramedian |  |  |  |  |
| Right paramammary |  |  |  |  |
| Ventral midline |  |  |  |  |